

Madagascar

This factsheet provides an overview of economic inclusion programs in Madagascar. Economic inclusion programs are a bundle of coordinated, multidimensional interventions that support individuals, households, and communities in raising their incomes and building their assets. The data used for this factsheet comes from the Partnership for Economic Inclusion's Landscape Survey 2023.

COUNTRY FACTS

Region	Population	Income Group	FCV country (WB FY24 list)
Sub-Saharan Africa	28.92 million	Low income	No

Poverty Headcount (share of population below the poverty line)

National Poverty Line 70.70%	Multidimensional Poverty Index 69.08%	\$2.15/day (2017 PPP) 80.70%
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PROGRAMS

Number of economic inclusion programs

3

Institutional delivery (lead agency)

3

■ Nongovernment-led ■ Government-led

Geographic area

2

1

■ Rural only ■ Urban/peri ■ Mix (urban & rural)

PARTICIPANTS

Number of participants

197,763

Number of people benefiting

969,038

Participants served by government-led programs (%)

100.00%

MAIN PROGRAM OBJECTIVES

Wage employment

Self-employment

Income diversification

Productivity

Food security

Market access

Women's empowerment

Social inclusion

Social cohesion

Financial inclusion

Social services

Climate resilience

■ More than 2/3 of programs ■ Between 1/3 and less than 2/3 of programs ■ Fewer than 1/3 of programs

PARTICIPANT PROFILE

Targeted Poverty Segments

Poor

Extreme poor

Ultra-poor

Those above the poverty line

Doesn't target by poverty level

Targeted Population Groups

Women

Children

Youth

Older people

Persons with disabilities

Displacement-affected

Climate-affected

Marginalized

Conflict-affected

■ More than 2/3 of programs ■ Between 1/3 and less than 2/3 of programs ■ Fewer than 1/3 of programs

CORE PROGRAM COMPONENTS



TRANSFER



BUSINESS CAPITAL



WAGE EMPLOYMENT
FACILITATION



SKILLS TRAINING



COACHING



FINANCIAL SERVICES
FACILITATION



MARKET LINKS



CLIMATE RESILIENCE SUPPORT

ECONOMIC INCLUSION PROGRAMS SURVEYED

Program Name	Year program began	Lead Agencies	Program Description	No. of Current Participants	% Female Participants	Poverty Targeting	Digital
Drought Response Program in the South of Madagascar	2016	Development Intervention Fund under the Prime Minister's office	The project provides an additional financing grant to Social Safety Net Projects for integrated nutrition and cash transfers in the drought-affected areas of southern Madagascar.	70,000	76-99% of participants	Targets XP/UP only	Yes
Social Safety Net Project	2015	Development Intervention Fund under the Prime Minister's office	The program aims to increase access to social protection services for extremely poor households, aligning with the National Social Protection Strategy launched in 2015.	127,763	76-99% of participants	Targets XP/UP only	Yes
Support to Resilient Livelihoods in South of Madagascar	2021	Ministry of Interior and Decentralization	The program aims to improve the income and livelihood diversification of populations affected by drought.			Targets poor broadly	Yes

Only programs that have given their consent to share their program data are included in this table



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The Partnership for Economic Inclusion (PEI) is a global platform that unites non-governmental organizations, UN agencies, research institutions, funding partners, and the World Bank to support government adoption and scale up of economic inclusion programs that empower vulnerable people to lift themselves out of extreme poverty.

DNA: Does Not Apply; FY: Fiscal Year; FCV: Fragility, Conflict, and Violence; MPI: Multidimensional Poverty Index; NPL: National Poverty Line; N/A: Not available; WB: World Bank